

THE NEW SUPERIOR WIREBOUND  
NOTE BOOK

THE  
GYDAL

PATENT FENCING



G-715

LEAVES TURN FREE and  
FAST... LIE FLAT IN  
PERFECT ALIGNMENT

U.S.A.

## Notes on Turkey.

The Turkey of Atatürk, Social Progress in the Turkish Reformation by Donald Everett Webster

Amer. Academy Political & Social Science, Philadelphia 1939.

From sociological angle.

Inter-diction: The Turks have stressed

- 1) liberation of womanhood
- 2) conquest of illiteracy
- 3) development of industry.

A study in social dynamics.

"Derrim" progress-revolution

## II. Pre-Ottoman Anatolia.

Trade route. Passage of nations

- 1) Hittites
- 2) Golden Age of Greece and Ionization of coastal places in A.M. Alexander the Great
- 3) Byzantium
- 4) Arabs from South-Turk. to Pers.

5) Seljuks

had 4 principalities a) Diyar

b) Keraman c) Syria d) Rüm

(Rüm was better part of Anatolia)

Built the first Turkish state  
with capital at Konya. 11<sup>th</sup> century.  
nomads. vide fine architecture

6) Ottomans 13<sup>th</sup> Century.

Ertağmül first Ottoman  
received land from sultan of  
Rüm (Seljuk) eventually  
founded conquering tribe of  
Ottomans.

The trade routes vanished after  
Germanic conquest. An un-  
commercial race.

III. The Ottoman Era.

Bursa, the first capital. The  
first coin in 1328

Beyman founded a dynasty wh.  
lasted for 6 centuries.

pp. 14 + 15 summarize briefly & admirably the rapid expansion & then the gradual crumbling of the great Ottoman Empire.

pp. 23-32 Young Turk Period - well told.

### V. A view of the land.

(CRB could be used in lecture on Anatolia)

a series of plateaus. Dulcara on a part of plateau made green by science.

Severe winters in Eastern Turkey higher than 3000 ft above sea.

Rivers dry up in summer. irrigation & conservation much needed.

Interiors - forbidding to most tourists littoral verdant & beautiful.

V Fatma & Mehmet (The People) braver than expected.



3  
Caucasus - Circassians - eastern  
mts.

1 kind - very separate

1 kind a real minority problem -  
different language -  
untamed.

(Tables of statistics showing  
diverse populations)

vi. Talians shekmet at work.

The use they make of their hand  
less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  of soil cult. for  
field crops -

$\frac{3}{5}$  of soil for grazing

villager with income of L.T 300  
(\$240) a year & hopeless.

Crux of new Turkey's problems =  
the utilization of dormant  
potentialities.

Quote: p. 68-69. Excellent.

1) Kismet

2) Abheshir

Kept Turkey  
multicultural  
in 1923

## Part Two. Kamalist Requirings

### VII

Struggle To Independence.  
<sup>was in</sup>  
(Rise of Turkish Republic)

Greeks in Izmir (May 15. 1919)

Kamal sented to Samsun

May 16. 1919.

At this time:

In Istanbul: Interallied Fleet

In Adana: French

Ayazak + Urfa, Maraş: British

Antalya: Italians

Congress of 1) Erzurum July 23. 1919

2) Sivas Sept. 1919

A new government.

Ankara - new capital.

Dec. 24. 1919.

Birth of National Assembly.

Pres. of Grand National Assembly

Mustafa Kemal Apr. 24. 1920

real representative of the  
people.

Treaty of Sèvres Aug. 10. 1920

(News review. 87-88)

Angered the Turks.

French deamped. 1920. 1921

Hankin-Babylon pact  
with canal.

Battle of Sabanya Sept. 1921

Flotation deamped 1921 July.

British alone in Istanbul.

Treaty with Russia.

Greeks won in Izmir a year  
before there was any real  
resistance.

First Battle of Inönü

(north of Kutahya) Jan 9-11  
1921.

Second Izmir Sept 9. 1922

Abolition of Sultanate

Nov. 1. 1922.

Lansanne conference con-

tinued Nov. 21. 1922

renewed April 1923

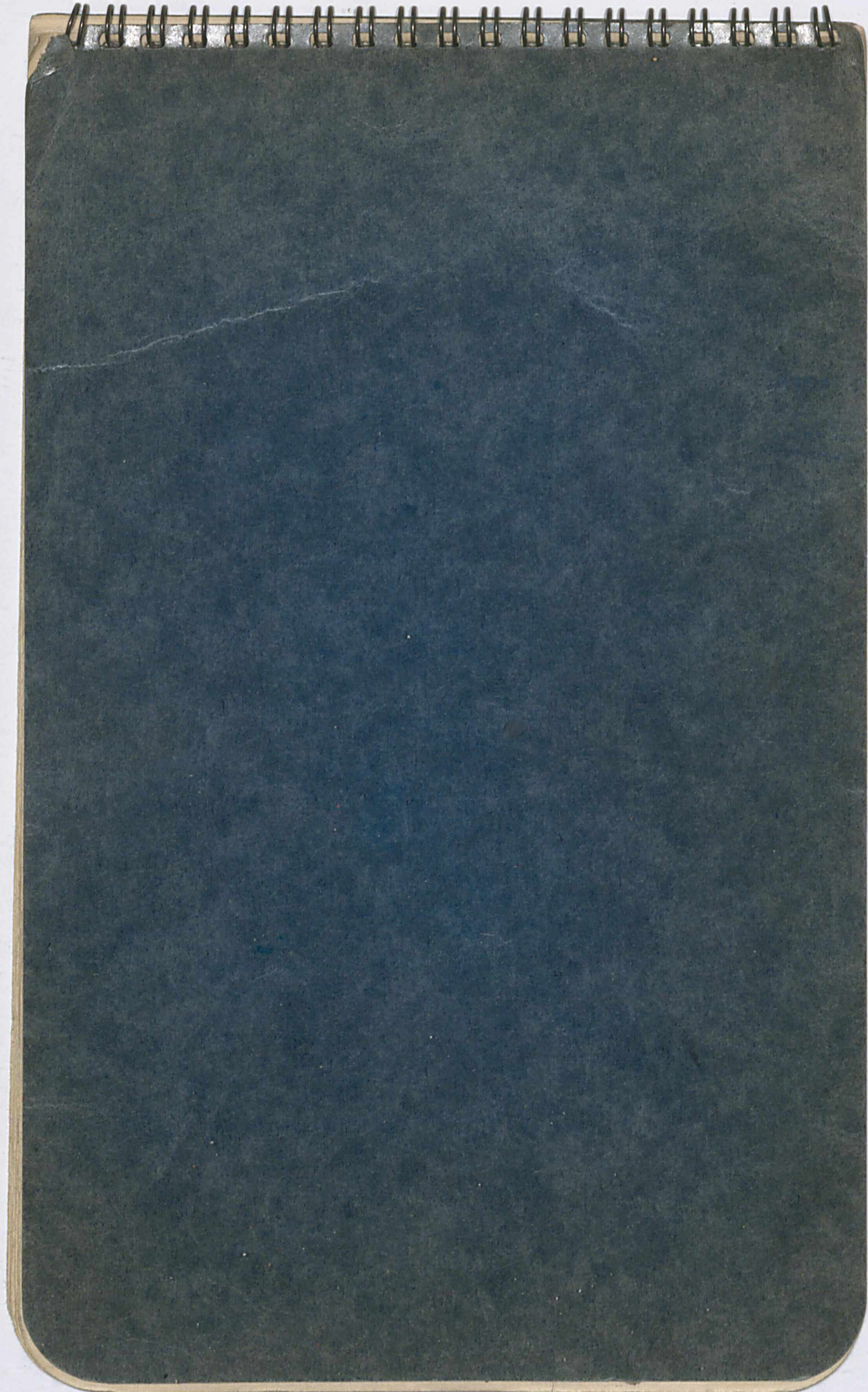
signed July 24. 1923



Miss left Stamboul

Oct 2, 1923

VIII Reformation.



**Boğaziçi Üniversitesi**

**Arşiv ve Dokümantasyon Merkezi**

Kişisel Arşivlerde İstanbul'da Bilim, Kültür ve Eğitim Tanıtımı

**Scott Ailesi Koleksiyonu**



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